POPROLE

- Total population: 9,965,265
- Under age 5: 571,094 (6%)
- Age 65+: 1,666,343 (17%)
- Median age: 40

RACE / ETHNICITY

- White: 7,477,400 (75%)
- African American: 1,358,034 (14%)
- Hispanic or Latino: 507,353 (5%)
- Asian: 310,420 (3%)
- American Indian/Alaska Native: 45,569 (1%)

POPULATION WITH NO HEALTH INSURANCE

- Total: 542,855 (6%)
- Children: 74,150 (3%)

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AGE 25+

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than ninth grade</td>
<td>194,755</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ninth to twelfth grade, no diploma</td>
<td>431,435</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school diploma or equivalent</td>
<td>1,967,316</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college, no degree</td>
<td>1,591,358</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate degree</td>
<td>643,446</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor’s degree</td>
<td>1,207,829</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate or professional degree</td>
<td>777,341</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MEDIAN WAGE

- $41,546 for women
- $53,734 for men

Female-to-male earnings ratio: 77%
(Women earn 77¢ for every dollar men earn.)

POVERTY RATE: 14%

- Families with children: 17%
- Children under age 18: 20%
- Single-parent (female) family: 39%

LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME

- Limited English proficiency (age 5+): 913,795 (10%)
- Language other than English spoken at home: 321,655 (3%)

Source: American Community Survey Data Profiles (2019 5-Year Estimates)
**Housing**

- **Renter occupied**: 29%
- **Owner occupied**: 71%
- **Median rent**: $871
- **Median mortgage**: $1,298
- **Households in which rent is 35+ percent of income**: 418,730 (40%)
- **Households in which mortgage is 35+ percent of income**: 288,044 (17%)

**Commuting to Work**

- **Drove alone (car, truck or van)**: 82%
- **Carpooled**: 9%
- **Public transportation**: 1%
- **Walked**: 2%
- **Other means**: 1%
- **Worked at home**: 4%
- **Travel time to work (minutes)**: 25

Source: American Community Survey Data Profiles (2019 5-Year Estimates)