



OUT WAYNE

2019 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2017 Unless Otherwise Noted)

POPULATION

	2012	2016	% change
Total population	1,090,890	1,083,769	-0.7%
Child population 0-17	261,226	246,229	-5.7%
• Ages 0-5	80,745	77,216	-4.4%
• Ages 6-12	102,667	95,241	-7.2%
• Ages 13-17	77,814	73,772	-5.2%

Child population by race	2012	2016	% change
Hispanic 0-17	N/A	N/A	N/A
Non-Hispanic 0-17			
• White	N/A	N/A	N/A
• African American/Black	N/A	N/A	N/A
• American Indian	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Other	N/A	N/A	N/A

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0-17	63,743	24.8%	57,243	23.5%	-5.6%	19.6%	-
Young children, ages 0-5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	33,577	41.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.1%	-
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2011-12 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>				
	91,864	48.6%	100,600	53.8%	10.7%	50.3%	-
HEALTH	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	3,502	26.5%	4,123	30.3%	14.2%	32.5%	-
Low-birthweight babies	1,112	8.4%	1,139	8.4%	-0.6%	8.5%	-
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	92	7.0	84	6.2	-11.0%	6.7	-
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1-19 (per 100,000)	72	25.7	72	27.4	6.5%	26.7	-
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15-19	918	25.0	565	17.6	-29.7%	19.4	-
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Children in investigated families	10,714	40.4	14,394	58.5	44.8%	113.8	-
Confirmed victims	1,453	5.5	2,805	11.4	108.1%	18.9	-
Children in out-of-home care	1,142	4.3	1,203	4.9	13.5%	5.1	-
EDUCATION	<u>2008-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013-17 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	14,140	49.9%	13,986	51.0%	2.4%	52.9%	-
Students not graduating on time	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	3,470	22.2%	2,921	18.7%	-15.5%	19.8%	-
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2018</u>				
	5,519	49.1%	7,946	64.5%	31.4%	65.4%	-
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014-15 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	6,449	48.4%	7,706	58.6%	21.1%	55.6%	-
Eighth-graders (Math)	9,493	68.5%	9,531	68.5%	0.0%	67.3%	-

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82-83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



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2019 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	3.6%	4.6%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12 ¹	N/A	N/A	2.2%	Median household income	\$54,394	\$54,840
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	N/A	N/A	1.5%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2018)	N/A	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	N/A	N/A	21.9%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2018)	N/A	35.2%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	N/A	N/A	47.3%	Percent of young children ages 0-5 in Michigan families (2013-17 avg.) where all parents work	60.6%	66.2%
Children with support owed	N/A	N/A	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	N/A	N/A	18.0%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	N/A	N/A	51.4%			
• Average amount received (month)	N/A	-	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2014-16 avg.)	1,644	12.1%	11.9%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)	42,956	17.1%	15.0%
Household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)			
• Two-parent family	168,708	68.1%	66.2%
• One-parent family	78,889	31.9%	33.8%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)			
• Two-parent family	24,275	14.4%	9.8%
• One-parent family	31,385	39.8%	43.8%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17 (2013-17 avg.)	36,146	19.4%	10.4%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2016)	247,369	97.0%	96.9%
Children, ages 0-18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	89,442	34.6%	43.1%
• MIChild	3,327	1.3%	1.9%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	15,520	73.5%	75.0%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
• Tested	11,215	43.4%	40.4%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	103	0.9%	1.6%
Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2016)	N/A	N/A	9.3
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	24,472	13.1%	14.0%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	2,076	8.0	17.7
• Children, ages 0-2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	N/A	N/A	3.1%

¹ As of December 2017

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Definitions and Notes for details.