



FLINT

2019 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2017 Unless Otherwise Noted)

POPULATION

	2012	2016	% change
Total population	100,515	97,379	-3.1%
Child population 0-17	25,025	26,867	7.4%
• Ages 0-5	9,191	9,288	1.0%
• Ages 6-12	9,822	10,624	8.2%
• Ages 13-17	6,012	6,956	15.7%

Child population by race	2012	2016	% change
Hispanic 0-17	N/A	N/A	N/A
Non-Hispanic 0-17			
• White	N/A	N/A	N/A
• African American/Black	N/A	N/A	N/A
• American Indian	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Other	N/A	N/A	N/A

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0-17	13,491	57.6%	12,357	60.5%	5.0%	19.6%	-
Young children, ages 0-5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.1%	-
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2011-12 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>				
	18,410	77.1%	16,412	85.3%	10.6%	50.3%	-
HEALTH	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	636	39.6%	591	40.7%	2.7%	32.5%	-
Low-birthweight babies	221	13.7%	214	14.7%	7.3%	8.5%	-
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	19	11.8	20	13.6	14.5%	6.7	-
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1-19 (per 100,000)	18	62.3	13	46.7	-25.1%	26.7	-
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15-19	278	68.1	180	47.4	-30.4%	19.4	-
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Children in investigated families	9,815	364.4	9,619	358.0	-1.8%	113.8	-
Confirmed victims	1,646	61.1	1,448	53.9	-11.8%	18.9	-
Children in out-of-home care	381	14.1	215	8.0	-43.4%	5.1	-
EDUCATION	<u>2008-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013-17 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	1,969	67.1%	1,936	55.0%	-17.9%	52.9%	-
Students not graduating on time	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	684	37.8%	565	32.9%	-12.8%	19.8%	-
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2018</u>				
	715	83.3%	524	77.7%	-6.7%	65.4%	-
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2015-16 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	1,146	71.2%	1,138	77.4%	8.7%	55.6%	-
Eighth-graders (Math)	1,095	87.4%	679	79.9%	-8.6%	67.3%	-

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82-83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



2019 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	10.3%	4.6%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12 ¹	N/A	N/A	2.2%	Median household income	\$26,901	\$54,840
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	N/A	N/A	1.5%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2018)		
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	N/A	N/A	21.9%		N/A	\$563
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	N/A	N/A	47.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2018)	N/A	35.2%
Children with support owed				Percent of young children ages 0-5 in Michigan families (2013-17 avg.) where all parents work	66.7%	66.2%
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	N/A	N/A	20.8%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	N/A	N/A	18.0%			
• Average amount received (month)	N/A	-	51.4%			
			\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2014-16 avg.)	379	26.1%	11.9%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)	21,726	86.7%	15.0%
Household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)			
• Two-parent family	6,804	27.9%	66.2%
• One-parent family	17,588	72.1%	33.8%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)			
• Two-parent family	2,341	34.4%	9.8%
• One-parent family	12,212	69.4%	43.8%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17 (2013-17 avg.)	534	3.0%	10.4%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2016)	25,405	94.7%	96.9%
Children, ages 0-18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	19,308	68.5%	43.1%
• MIChild	365	1.3%	1.9%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	N/A	N/A	75.0%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
• Tested	1,903	61.5%	40.4%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	35	1.8%	1.6%
Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2016)	N/A	N/A	9.3
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	2,842	14.8%	14.0%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	1,288	45.7	17.7
• Children, ages 0-2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	N/A	N/A	3.1%

¹ As of December 2017

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Definitions and Notes for details.