



DETROIT

2019 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2017 Unless Otherwise Noted)

POPULATION

	2012	2016	% change
Total population	701,475	672,829	-4.1%
Child population 0-17	177,966	172,761	-2.9%
• Ages 0-5	58,520	60,997	4.2%
• Ages 6-12	67,791	64,841	-4.4%
• Ages 13-17	51,655	46,923	-9.2%

Child population by race	2012	2016	% change
Hispanic 0-17	N/A	N/A	N/A
Non-Hispanic 0-17			
• White	N/A	N/A	N/A
• African American/Black	N/A	N/A	N/A
• American Indian	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Other	N/A	N/A	N/A

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0-17	104,513	59.4%	79,036	48.2%	-18.9%	19.6%	-
Young children, ages 0-5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	41,278	69.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.1%	-
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2011-12 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>				
	85,735	82.3%	76,580	87.7%	6.6%	50.3%	-
HEALTH	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	4,324	41.3%	4,670	48.1%	16.4%	32.5%	-
Low-birthweight babies	1,401	13.4%	1,378	14.2%	5.9%	8.5%	-
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	141	13.5	132	13.6	0.5%	6.7	-
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1-19 (per 100,000)	110	55.2	83	46.3	-16.1%	26.7	-
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15-19	1,838	61.5	1,014	40.4	-34.4%	19.4	-
Child abuse/neglect	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Children in investigated families	25,306	138.2	30,792	178.2	29.0%	113.8	-
Confirmed victims	3,049	16.6	5,295	30.6	84.1%	18.9	-
Children in out-of-home care	1,099	6.0	1,606	9.3	54.9%	5.1	-
EDUCATION	<u>2008-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013-17 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	11,463	54.4%	11,897	59.2%	8.8%	52.9%	-
Students not graduating on time	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	2,668	35.0%	1,344	25.4%	-27.4%	19.8%	-
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2018</u>				
	3,142	88.0%	3,567	89.4%	1.6%	65.4%	-
Not proficient (M-STEP)	<u>2014-15 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	5,796	83.2%	5,467	84.4%	1.4%	55.6%	-
Eighth-graders (Math)	5,334	91.2%	4,273	88.6%	-2.9%	67.3%	-

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82-83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



2019 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	9.3%	4.6%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12 ¹	N/A	N/A	2.2%	Median household income	\$30,344	\$54,840
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	N/A	N/A	1.5%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2018)	N/A	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	N/A	N/A	21.9%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2018)	N/A	35.2%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	N/A	N/A	47.3%	Percent of young children ages 0-5 in Michigan families (2013-17 avg.) where all parents work	65.0%	66.2%
Children with support owed	N/A	N/A	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	N/A	N/A	18.0%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	N/A	N/A	51.4%			
• Average amount received (month)	N/A	-	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2014-16 avg.)	2,383	24.5%	11.9%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)	129,397	78.7%	15.0%
Household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)			
• Two-parent family	49,902	29.9%	66.2%
• One-parent family	116,905	70.1%	33.8%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)			
• Two-parent family	18,169	36.4%	9.8%
• One-parent family	72,402	61.9%	43.8%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17 (2013-17 avg.)	18,439	15.2%	10.4%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2016)	169,182	98.1%	96.9%
Children, ages 0-18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	179,677	98.4%	43.1%
• MIChild	2,855	1.6%	1.9%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	7,980	62.4%	75.0%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
• Tested	9,760	47.2%	40.4%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	611	6.3%	1.6%
Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2016)	N/A	N/A	9.3
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	12,045	13.8%	14.0%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	10,640	58.3	17.7
• Children, ages 0-2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	N/A	N/A	3.1%

¹ As of December 2017

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Definitions and Notes for details.