



MICHIGAN

2019 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2017 Unless Otherwise Noted)

POPULATION

	2012	2016	% change
Total population	9,883,360	9,933,445	0.5%
Child population 0-17	2,266,870	2,189,505	-3.4%
• Ages 0-5	697,840	688,553	-1.3%
• Ages 6-12	889,637	849,758	-4.5%
• Ages 13-17	679,393	651,194	-4.2%

Child population by race	2012	2016	% change
Hispanic 0-17	173,982	180,051	3.5%
Non-Hispanic 0-17			
• White	1,591,656	1,518,967	-4.6%
• African American/Black	408,553	393,828	-3.6%
• American Indian	18,919	17,823	-5.8%
• Other	73,760	78,836	6.9%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR		
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>		
Children in poverty, ages 0-17	549,131	24.7%	416,305	19.6%	-20.6%
Young children, ages 0-5, in the Food Assistance Program ¹	259,168	36.7%	179,467	26.1%	-28.9%
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ²	<u>2011-12 (SY)</u>	<u>48.1%</u>	<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>	<u>50.3%</u>	<u>4.7%</u>
HEALTH	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>		
Less than adequate prenatal care	33,431	29.4%	36,926	32.5%	10.6%
Low-birthweight babies	9,599	8.4%	9,637	8.5%	0.6%
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	783	6.9	763	6.7	-2.4%
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1-19 (per 100,000)	684	27.5	630	26.7	-3.2%
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>		
Births to teens, ages 15-19	9,793	28.1	6,371	19.4	-30.9%
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>		
Children in investigated families	206,896	90.1	249,110	113.8	26.2%
Confirmed victims	33,565	14.6	41,462	18.9	29.5%
Children in out-of-home care	10,316	4.5	11,209	5.1	13.9%
EDUCATION	<u>2008-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013-17 (avg.)</u>		
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	126,290	51.5%	123,617	52.9%	2.7%
Students not graduating on time	<u>2012</u>	<u>23.8%</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>19.8%</u>	<u>-16.6%</u>
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>	<u>65.1%</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>65.4%</u>	<u>0.5%</u>
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014-15 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>		
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	53,535	49.9%	56,872	55.6%	11.4%
Eighth-graders (Math)	75,854	67.8%	74,265	67.3%	-0.7%

¹ Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

² Family income is below 185% poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available | SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...			Unemployment	4.6%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	33,648	2.2%	Median household income	\$54,840
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	35,448	1.5%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2018)	
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	509,470	21.9%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2018)	\$563
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	270,784	47.3%	Percent of young children ages 0-5 in Michigan families (2013-17 avg.) where all parents work	35.2%
Children with support owed				66.2%
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	92,125	18.0%		
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	263,182	51.4%		
• Average amount received (month)	\$216	\$216		

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2014-16 avg.)	13,539	11.9%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)	323,870	15.0%
Household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)		
• Two-parent family	1,425,045	66.2%
• One-parent family	727,831	33.8%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)		
• Two-parent family	139,881	9.8%
• One-parent family	319,116	43.8%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17 (2013-17 avg.)	170,164	10.4%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2016)	2,195,206	96.9%
Children, ages 0-18, insured by...		
• Medicaid ¹	1,003,645	43.1%
• MICHild	44,170	1.9%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	125,853	75.0%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2		
• Tested	93,174	40.4%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	1,519	1.6%
Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2016)	1,979	9.3
Children with special needs		
• Students in Special Education ¹	207,315	14.0%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	41,149	17.7
• Children, ages 0-2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	10,527	3.1%

¹ As of December 2017.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

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N/A - not available.

See Data Definitions and Notes for details.