A SNAPSHOT OF IMMIGRANTS IN MICHIGAN

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STATEWIDE INDICATORS:

6.6% of Michiganders are immigrants, no change from 6.6% in 2000.

51.7% of immigrants arrived to the U.S. before 2000.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Michigan</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>% Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Immigrant Population</td>
<td>591,534</td>
<td>653,196</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citizen by Naturalization</td>
<td>286,257</td>
<td>336,737</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MICHIGAN IMMIGRATION FACTS:

Michigan has long been home to thousands of immigrants from all over the world. Immigrant families enrich our communities and help our state maintain a strong, modern economy. Policies that reduce barriers for immigrant workers and protect the health and well-being of children are vital to ensuring families’ long term prosperity.

25% of children in immigrant families are experiencing poverty, compared to 20% of children in U.S.-born families in 2016.¹

50% of children in immigrant families have parents who have difficulty speaking English in 2016.²

Region of Origin, 2017

The immigrant population in Michigan is diverse, with immigrants coming from all over the world.

Children of Immigrants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race and Ethnicity</th>
<th>Native-born Children of Immigrants</th>
<th>Foreign-born Children of Immigrants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>38.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>26.1%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native American</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>44.8%</td>
<td>41.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Urban Policy Institute analysis of IPUMS datasets drawn from 2014 and 2015 American Community Survey
Michigan — Immigration Facts (cont’d)

IMMIGRANT CHILDREN

Immigrant children and youth living in Michigan come from diverse regions. They are the future thinkers and leaders of our state.

![Pie chart showing percentage of immigrants from different regions: 23% Europe, 20% Latin America, 5% Africa, 52% Asia.]

Source: 2015 American Community Survey 5-year estimates; 2000 Census data

HEALTHCARE

► Many immigrants in Michigan do not have health insurance and have a difficult time paying for the medical services they and their families need.
► 14.4% of all Michigan immigrants were uninsured, compared to 6.6% of U.S.-born Michigan residents, in 2017.
► 21.6% of all Michigan immigrants who were uninsured were also not citizens, in 2017.

Source: 2017 American Community Survey 5-year estimates; 2000 Census data

Economic Contributions

Immigrants in Michigan work hard to support their families and their communities. Every year, immigrants contribute millions of dollars in consumer spending and state and local taxes to support local economies and important public programs.3

Undocumented immigrants in Michigan contribute approximately

$86.6 million
in state and local taxes a year.

Young undocumented immigrants contributed approximately

$13.4 million
in state and local taxes annually.4

Source: Institute on Taxation and Economic Policy

ENDNOTES