



MICHIGAN

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are for 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change											
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change									
Total population	10,002,486	9,922,576	-0.8%	Child population by race														
Child population 0–17	2,344,068	2,207,304	-5.8%	Hispanic 0–17			171,847			178,955			4.1%					
• Ages 0–5	720,314	688,381	-4.4%	Non-Hispanic 0–17			• White			1,655,424			1,533,328			-7.4%		
• Ages 6–12	915,888	857,472	-6.4%	• African-American/Black			426,187			397,520			-6.7%					
• Ages 13–17	707,866	661,451	-6.6%	• American Indian			19,932			18,053			-9.4%					
				• Other			70,678			79,448			12.4%					

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR		
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>		
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	537,003	23.4%	444,100	20.7%	-11.5%
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ¹	276,498	37.2%	192,782	28.0%	-24.8%
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ²	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>	<u>45.8%</u>	<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>	<u>45.8%</u>	<u>0.0%</u>
	735,401	45.8%	679,211	45.8%	0.0%
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>		
Less than adequate prenatal care	34,838	29.6%	36,911	32.4%	9.5%
Low-birthweight babies	9,957	8.5%	9,533	8.4%	-0.9%
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	864	7.3	781	6.9	-6.5%
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	704	27.7	604	25.3	-8.7%
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>		
Births to teens, ages 15–19	11,523	31.9	7,063	21.4	-33.0%
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>		
Children in investigated families	164,648	70.1	248,401	112.5	60.6%
Confirmed victims	32,504	13.8	39,552	17.9	29.5%
Children in out-of-home care	12,004	5.1	10,512	4.8	-6.8%
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>		
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	133,746	52.9%	124,771	52.7%	-0.4%
	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>		
Students not graduating on time	33,185	24.0%	24,823	20.4%	-15.4%
	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>		
Students not college ready	67,878	65.1%	68,944	65.1%	0.0%
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>		
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	53,535	49.9%	58,277	55.9%	12.0%
Eighth-graders (Math)	75,854	67.8%	72,657	66.5%	-1.9%

¹ Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

² Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.
SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...			Unemployment	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	31,322	2.0%	Median household income	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	39,649	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	547,117	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	280,554	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	66.4%
Children with support owed	517,318	20.9%		
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	122,412	23.7%		
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	300,607	58.1%		
• Average amount received (month)	\$216	\$216		

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	14,262	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	369,445	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17		
• Two-parent family	1,436,296	66.1%
• One-parent family	736,723	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)		
• Two-parent family	151,815	10.6%
• One-parent family	335,485	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	170,402	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	2,208,934	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...		
• Medicaid ¹	973,458	41.5%
• MIChild	45,968	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	125,993	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)		
• Tested	86,470	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	1,439	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	2,560	14.3
Children with special needs		
• Students in Special Education ¹	206,317	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	42,753	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	9,835	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called “food stamps.” Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Definitions and Notes for details.