

POPULATION	2010	2020	% Change	POPULATION BY RACE (2020)			
Total population	263,801	294,635	11.7%	Child population by race		Young adult population by race	
Child population	68,737	69,105	0.5%	Hispanic 0-17	10,528	Hispanic 18-24	4,475
• Ages 0-5	21,497	21,082	-1.9%	Non-Hispanic 0-17		Non-Hispanic 18-24	
• Ages 6-12	27,185	27,792	2.2%	• African American/Black	2,203	• African American/Black	1,250
• Ages 13-17	20,055	20,231	0.9%	• American Indian	223	• American Indian	152
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	2,160	• Asian/Pacific Islander	1,305
• Ages 18-24	34,095	38,375	12.6%	• White	53,991	• White	31,193

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Children in poverty, ages 0-17 (2020)	8,956	13.2%	4,138	6.1%	-53.8%	16.8%	●
Young adults in poverty, ages 18-24 (2020)	6,346	23.4%	8,046	25.5%	8.8%	23.2%	●
Households in poverty & ALICE (2019)	30,302	33.2%	31,921	30.4%	-8.4%	38.1%	●

ECONOMIC SECURITY

ADDITIONAL DATA

(Data is for 2021 unless noted)

	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced-price lunch, K-12	15,404	35.0%	51.1%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12	369	0.8%	1.8%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0-18	148	0.2%	1.0%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0-18	6,463	8.7%	21.9%
• Women, Infant and Children (WIC), ages 0-4 (2020)	3,906	22.1%	43.5%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0-18 ^A	395	5.3	15.3
• Any amount of child support received	8,912	87.1%	81.5%
Median household income (2020)	\$77,465	N/A	\$61,352
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$664	N/A	\$646
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	39.8%	38.7%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2020)	12,890	9.1%	13.7%
Families with high-cost housing (2020)	21,690	20.7%	26.2%

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
3- and 4- year olds in preschool (2020)	3,530	45.5%	3,655	47.0%	3.3%	46.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2021)	2,877	85.6%	3,102	91.9%	7.3%	80.5%	●

EDUCATION

ADDITIONAL DATA

(Data is for 2021 unless noted)

	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0-2	533	5.2%	3.4%
Students in Special Education	6,364	14.5%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K-12 (2020)	812	1.7%	1.9%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP	1,793	62.0%	42.8%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT	1,516	46.3%	36.0%
Students who drop out	119	3.5%	7.7%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16-19 (2020)	674	3.3%	6.8%

KEY	● Improving	^A Rate per 1,000	N/A Data not available
	● Little Change	^t Rate per 10,000	* Data suppressed
	● Worsening	[♦] Rate per 100,000	For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2020)				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Less than adequate prenatal care	733	21.8%	1,010	32.0%	46.7%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality [^]	19	5.7	14	4.4	-23.5%	6.6	●
Child deaths, ages 1-14*	8	14.7	5	9.2	-37.4%	18.5	●
Teen deaths, ages 15-19*	8	35.2	8	33.3	-5.4%	48.1	●
Young adult deaths, ages 18-24*	16	46.7	14	36.4	-22.0%	83.8	●

ADDITIONAL DATA
 (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)

	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children with health insurance, ages 0-18 (2019)	70,083	96.8%	96.6%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0-18 (2021)	21,200	28.4%	48.7%
Low-birthweight babies (2020)	193	6.1%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (2021)	4,099	80.0%	69.4%
Children tested for lead, ages 1-2 (2020)	2,322	34.2%	29.8%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0-14 ^t (2019)	23	3.3	10.6
Children with food insecurity, ages 0-17 (2019)	4,440	6.4%	14.2%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2020)	546	534:1	355:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Birth to teens, ages 15-19 [^] (2020)	232	19.8	87	7.0	-64.6%	14.8	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0-17 (2021)							
• Children in investigated families [^]	2,366	35.1	4,020	58.2	65.8%	86.2	●
• Confirmed victims [^]	324	4.8	560	8.1	68.5%	12.1	●
• Children in out-of-home care [^]	97	1.4	141	2.0	39.0%	4.3	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020)	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children living in high-poverty areas, ages 0-17	1,472	2.2%	12.5%
Children by household structure, ages 0-17			
• Family with married parents	53,942	79.6%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	13,808	20.4%	33.5%
Children in poverty by household structure, ages 0-17			
• Family with married parents	1,832	3.4%	8.4%
• Family with single parent	3,020	21.9%	38.2%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17	4,183	8.1%	10.4%
Children with internet at home, ages 0-17	66,797	96.8%	92.5%

Kids Count provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children. Our data-based profiles help decision-makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan's kids keep moving forward.

A child's well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That's why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids' lives when working to improve well-being.

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	● Little Change	^t Rate per 10,000	* Data suppressed
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