

POPULATION	2010	2020	% Change	POPULATION BY RACE (2020)			
Total population	250,331	265,988	6.3%	Child population by race		Young adult population by race	
Child population	56,926	56,844	-0.1%	Hispanic 0-17	5,123	Hispanic 18-24	2,706
• Ages 0-5	18,813	18,699	-0.6%	Non-Hispanic 0-17		Non-Hispanic 18-24	
• Ages 6-12	22,117	22,248	0.6%	• African American/Black	10,653	• African American/Black	5,657
• Ages 13-17	15,996	15,897	-0.6%	• American Indian	252	• American Indian	194
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	1,626	• Asian/Pacific Islander	2,087
• Ages 18-24	38,053	40,067	5.3%	• White	39,190	• White	29,423

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Children in poverty, ages 0-17 (2020)	13,939	25.0%	7,807	14.0%	-44.0%	16.8%	●
Young adults in poverty, ages 18-24 (2020)	15,294	46.4%	12,969	36.3%	-21.7%	23.2%	●
Households in poverty & ALICE (2019)	40,350	40.7%	39,433	38.2%	-6.0%	38.1%	●

ECONOMIC SECURITY

ADDITIONAL DATA

(Data is for 2021 unless noted)

	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced-price lunch, K-12	16,185	47.8%	51.1%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12	749	1.8%	1.8%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0-18	467	0.8%	1.0%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0-18	12,213	20.1%	21.9%
• Women, Infant and Children (WIC), ages 0-4 (2020)	6,414	41.0%	43.5%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0-18 <sup>^</sup>	977	16.1	15.3
• Any amount of child support received	10,368	79.5%	81.5%
Median household income (2020)	\$63,279	N/A	\$61,352
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$672	N/A	\$646
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	40.3%	38.7%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2020)	15,390	12.7%	13.7%
Families with high-cost housing (2020)	28,107	27.0%	26.2%

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
3- and 4- year olds in preschool (2020)	2,923	45.7%	2,852	45.4%	-0.7%	46.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2021)	2,029	72.0%	1,890	77.0%	6.9%	80.5%	●

EDUCATION

ADDITIONAL DATA

(Data is for 2021 unless noted)

	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0-2	311	3.7%	3.4%
Students in Special Education	4,582	13.5%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K-12 (2020)	1,094	3.2%	1.9%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP	565	47.6%	42.8%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT	481	44.1%	36.0%
Students who drop out	213	8.7%	7.7%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16-19 (2020)	969	6.4%	6.8%

KEY	● Improving	<sup>^</sup> Rate per 1,000	N/A Data not available
	● Little Change	<sup>t</sup> Rate per 10,000	* Data suppressed
	● Worsening	<sup>♦</sup> Rate per 100,000	For all data definitions and sources, see the <a href="#">Data Definitions and Notes</a> page.

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2020)				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Less than adequate prenatal care	1,053	33.7%	848	28.8%	-14.6%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality <sup>^</sup>	27	8.6	15	5.1	-41.0%	6.6	●
Child deaths, ages 1-14*	5	12.3	7	15.7	27.6%	18.5	●
Teen deaths, ages 15-19*	9	46.4	6	32.5	-30.0%	48.1	●
Young adult deaths, ages 18-24*	17	43.6	18	44.5	2.0%	83.8	●

ADDITIONAL DATA

(Most recent year is listed in parentheses)

	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children with health insurance, ages 0-18 (2019)	56,983	97.1%	96.6%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0-18 (2021)	26,283	43.2%	48.7%
Low-birthweight babies (2020)	242	8.2%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (2021)	3,311	74.8%	69.4%
Children tested for lead, ages 1-2 (2020)	1,818	29.7%	29.8%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0-14 <sup>t</sup> (2019)	13	2.2	10.6
Children with food insecurity, ages 0-17 (2019)	6,620	11.6%	14.2%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2020)	1,063	249:1	355:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Birth to teens, ages 15-19 <sup>^</sup> (2020)	301	30.1	148	16.3	-45.8%	14.8	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0-17 (2021)							
• Children in investigated families <sup>^</sup>	5,242	95.4	6,603	116.2	21.8%	86.2	●
• Confirmed victims <sup>^</sup>	1,649	30.0	1,017	17.9	-40.4%	12.1	●
• Children in out-of-home care <sup>^</sup>	412	7.5	396	7.0	-6.7%	4.3	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020)

	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children living in high-poverty areas, ages 0-17	3,508	6.3%	12.5%
Children by household structure, ages 0-17			
• Family with married parents	37,788	68.0%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	17,777	32.0%	33.5%
Children in poverty by household structure, ages 0-17			
• Family with married parents	1,937	5.1%	8.4%
• Family with single parent	6,192	34.8%	38.2%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17	2,706	6.5%	10.4%
Children with internet at home, ages 0-17	54,648	96.1%	92.5%

**Kids Count** provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children. Our data-based profiles help decision-makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

**An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan's kids keep moving forward.**

A child's well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That's why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids' lives when working to improve well-being.

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