

# JACKSON

A BETTER FUTURE IS POSSIBLE

POPULATION	2010	2020	% Change	POPULATION BY RACE (2020)			
Total population	160,248	156,920	-2.1%	Child population by race		Young adult population by race	
Child population	37,195	33,420	-10.1%	Hispanic 0-17	2,049	Hispanic 18-24	723
• Ages 0-5	11,436	10,646	-6.9%	Non-Hispanic 0-17		Non-Hispanic 18-24	
• Ages 6-12	14,670	12,975	-11.6%	• African American/Black	4,196	• African American/Black	1,721
• Ages 13-17	11,089	9,799	-11.6%	• American Indian	126	• American Indian	72
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	438	• Asian/Pacific Islander	131
• Ages 18-24	14,891	12,992	-12.8%	• White	26,611	• White	10,345

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Children in poverty, ages 0-17 (2020)	10,725	29.6%	5,488	16.8%	-43.2%	16.8%	●
Young adults in poverty, ages 18-24 (2020)	2,923	22.1%	1,980	17.0%	-23.1%	23.2%	●
Households in poverty & ALICE (2019)	23,061	39.5%	24,781	40.4%	2.2%	38.1%	●

ECONOMIC SECURITY	ADDITIONAL DATA (Data is for 2021 unless noted)		
	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced-price lunch, K-12	12,590	56.3%	51.1%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12	540	2.3%	1.8%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0-18	381	1.1%	1.0%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0-18	7,673	21.8%	21.9%
• Women, Infant and Children (WIC), ages 0-4 (2020)	4,753	52.6%	43.5%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0-18 <sup>A</sup>	660	18.7	15.3
• Any amount of child support received	6,873	79.6%	81.5%
Median household income (2020)	\$57,267	N/A	\$61,352
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$529	N/A	\$646
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	31.7%	38.7%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2020)	10,410	14.5%	13.7%
Families with high-cost housing (2020)	15,138	24.3%	26.2%

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
3- and 4- year olds in preschool (2020)	1,780	46.5%	1,690	44.8%	-3.7%	46.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2021)	1,585	75.4%	1,328	79.4%	5.3%	80.5%	●

EDUCATION	ADDITIONAL DATA (Data is for 2021 unless noted)		
	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0-2	132	2.6%	3.4%
Students in Special Education	3,739	16.7%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K-12 (2020)	929	4.1%	1.9%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP	439	34.7%	42.8%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT	261	23.9%	36.0%
Students who drop out	121	7.2%	7.7%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16-19 (2020)	603	7.5%	6.8%

KEY	● Improving	<sup>A</sup> Rate per 1,000	N/A Data not available
	● Little Change	<sup>t</sup> Rate per 10,000	* Data suppressed
	● Worsening	<sup>♦</sup> Rate per 100,000	
	For all data definitions and sources, see the <a href="#">Data Definitions and Notes</a> page.		

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2020)				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Less than adequate prenatal care	641	33.9%	464	27.3%	-19.5%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality <sup>^</sup>	12	6.5	9	5.3	-18.8%	6.6	●
Child deaths, ages 1-14*	5	18.8	5	19.2	2.1%	18.5	●
Teen deaths, ages 15-19*	6	50.2	6	61.5	22.5%	48.1	●
Young adult deaths, ages 18-24*	12	81.5	12	89.6	9.9%	83.8	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children with health insurance, ages 0-18 (2019)	33,697	96.9%	96.6%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0-18 (2021)	18,090	51.3%	48.7%
Low-birthweight babies (2020)	150	8.8%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (2021)	1,817	72.4%	69.4%
Children tested for lead, ages 1-2 (2020)	1,465	42.3%	29.8%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0-14 <sup>t</sup> (2019)	30	9.0	10.6
Children with food insecurity, ages 0-17 (2019)	5,040	14.7%	14.2%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2020)	467	339:1	355:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	MI Rate	
Birth to teens, ages 15-19 <sup>^</sup> (2020)	240	43.8	107	22.7	-48.2%	14.8	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0-17 (2021)							
• Children in investigated families <sup>^</sup>	3,078	83.7	5,007	149.8	79.0%	86.2	●
• Confirmed victims <sup>^</sup>	597	16.2	660	19.7	21.3%	12.1	●
• Children in out-of-home care <sup>^</sup>	169	4.6	156	4.7	2.3%	4.3	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020)	Number	Rate	MI Rate
Children living in high-poverty areas, ages 0-17	3,092	9.3%	12.5%
Children by household structure, ages 0-17			
• Family with married parents	19,776	59.4%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	13,502	40.6%	33.5%
Children in poverty by household structure, ages 0-17			
• Family with married parents	1,210	6.1%	8.4%
• Family with single parent	4,511	33.4%	38.2%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17	660	2.6%	10.4%
Children with internet at home, ages 0-17	32,330	95.0%	92.5%

**Kids Count** provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children. Our data-based profiles help decision-makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

**An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan's kids keep moving forward.**

A child's well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That's why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids' lives when working to improve well-being.

<b>KEY</b>	● Improving	<sup>^</sup> Rate per 1,000	N/A Data not available
	● Little Change	<sup>t</sup> Rate per 10,000	* Data suppressed
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