

POPULATION	2010	2019	% change	POPULATION BY RACE (2019)			
Total population	43,114	41,170	-4.5%	Child population by race			
Child population	10,188	8,808	-13.5%	Hispanic 0–17	490	Young adult population by race	
• Ages 0–5	3,053	2,650	-13.2%	Non-Hispanic 0–17		Hispanic 18–24	199
• Ages 6–12	3,944	3,440	-12.8%	• African American/Black	133	Non-Hispanic 18–24	
• Ages 13–17	3,191	2,718	-14.8%	• American Indian	44	• African American/Black	41
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	27	• American Indian	17
• Ages 18–24	3,180	3,019	-5.1%	• White	8,114	• Asian/Pacific Islander	23
						• White	2,739

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	Children in poverty, ages 0–17	2,602	26.1%	1,865	21.6%	-17.2%	17.5%
Young adults in poverty, ages 18–24	725	22.0%	594	20.0%	-9.1%	24.5%	●
Households in Poverty & ALICE	6,785	39.9%	6,543	37.4%	-6.4%	38.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced price lunch, K-12	3,147	54.4%	50.5%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12	122	2.0%	1.7%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0–18	60	0.6%	1.2%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0–18	1,682	18.1%	21.6%
• Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ages 0–4 (2019)	1,018	46.0%	44.3%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0–18^	107	11.5	16.3
• Any amount of child support owed	1,681	89.8%	83.6%
Median household income (2019)	\$49,917	N/A	\$59,522
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$471	N/A	\$632
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	28.2%	37.9%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2019)	3,160	16.7%	15.1%
Families with high-cost housing (2019)	4,048	23.1%	26.7%

KIDS COUNT provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.

Our data-based profiles help decision makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	3- and 4-year-olds in preschool	497	46.5%	396	41.3%	-11.1%	47.5%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP (Base: 2015)	228	52.1%	213	49.5%	-4.8%	45.1%	●
8th graders proficient in Math, M-STEP (Base: 2015; Recent: 2018)	144	28.4%	136	28.9%	1.7%	32.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2020)	552	86.3%	410	90.1%	4.5%	82.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0–2	14	1.1%	2.9%
Students in Special Education	947	15.9%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K–12	274	4.6%	2.1%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT (2019)	203	43.2%	41.4%
Students who drop out	15	3.3%	7.8%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16–19 (2019)	237	11.5%	6.8%

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Less than adequate prenatal care	153	31.9%	144	34.9%	9.5%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality [^]	2	*	2	*	*	6.6	—
Child deaths, ages 1–14*	2	26.5	1	*	*	18.5	—
Teen deaths, ages 15–19*	2	67.0	1	*	*	46.1	—
Young adult deaths, ages 18–24*	3	101.5	3	108.9	7.3%	82.1	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance, ages 0–18 (2018)	8,612	94.4%	96.7%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0–18	4,492	48.4%	46.3%
Low-birthweight babies (2019)	28	6.9%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months	379	62.7%	70.7%
Children tested for lead, ages 1–2 (2019)	229	26.4%	40.9%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0–14 ⁱ (2018)	6	*	10.3
Children with food insecurity, ages 0–17 (2018)	1,499	17.0%	14.7%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2019)	63	654:1	373:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Births to teens, ages 15–19 [^] (2019)	41	29.2	24	19.0	-34.9%	15.7	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0–17 (2020)							
• Children in investigated families [^]	962	97.0	1,036	117.6	21.2%	95.9	●
• Confirmed victims [^]	133	13.4	235	26.7	99.1%	13.0	●
• Children in out-of-home care [^]	27	2.7	59	6.7	146.0%	4.7	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2019)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Living in high poverty areas, ages 0–17	0	0.0%	13.6%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	6,108	71.2%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	2,467	28.8%	33.5%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	719	11.8%	8.9%
• Family with single parent	1,130	45.8%	40.6%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17	639	9.4%	10.6%
Children in homes with internet at home, ages 0–17	6,807	76.1%	89.9%

An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan’s kids keep moving forward.

A child’s well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That’s why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids’ lives when working to improve well-being.

[^]Rate per 1000 ⁱRate per 10,000 *Rate per 100,000

For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

More data (including nearly 100 indicators, trends, graphs, rates and more) are on the [Kids Count Online Data Center](#).