

POPULATION	2010	2019	% change	POPULATION BY RACE (2019)			
Total population	83,629	83,156	-0.6%	<b>Child population by race</b>			
Child population	19,855	17,676	-11.0%	Hispanic 0–17	791	<b>Young adult population by race</b>	
• Ages 0–5	5,704	5,487	-3.8%	Non-Hispanic 0–17		Hispanic 18–24	311
• Ages 6–12	7,879	6,828	-13.3%	• African American/Black	492	Non-Hispanic 18–24	
• Ages 13–17	6,272	5,361	-14.5%	• American Indian	117	• African American/Black	270
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	543	• American Indian	45
• Ages 18–24	7,716	6,867	-11.0%	• White	15,733	• Asian/Pacific Islander	200
						• White	6,041

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	Children in poverty, ages 0–17	2,841	14.6%	1,961	11.3%	-22.6%	17.5%
Young adults in poverty, ages 18–24	1,873	28.7%	1,316	20.3%	-29.3%	24.5%	●
Households in Poverty & ALICE	11,089	32.8%	9,675	28.2%	-14.0%	38.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)			
	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced price lunch, K-12	4,490	39.1%	50.5%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12	234	1.9%	1.7%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0–18	95	0.5%	1.2%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0–18	2,667	14.2%	21.6%
• Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ages 0–4 (2019)	1,678	37.4%	44.3%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0–18 <sup>^</sup>	199	10.6	16.3
• Any amount of child support owed	2,680	88.9%	83.6%
Median household income (2019)	\$69,859	N/A	\$59,522
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$630	N/A	\$632
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	37.7%	37.9%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2019)	4,790	12.6%	15.1%
Families with high-cost housing (2019)	7,391	21.6%	26.7%

KIDS COUNT provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.

Our data-based profiles help decision makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	3- and 4-year-olds in preschool	1,090	52.1%	879	48.7%	-6.6%	47.5%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP (Base: 2015)	482	58.4%	470	56.2%	-3.8%	45.1%	●
8th graders proficient in Math, M-STEP (Base: 2015; Recent: 2018)	403	43.4%	437	47.2%	8.7%	32.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2020)	995	81.8%	870	88.9%	8.6%	82.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)			
	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0–2	69	2.8%	2.9%
Students in Special Education	2,432	20.3%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K–12	263	2.2%	2.1%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT (2019)	493	58.9%	41.4%
Students who drop out	34	3.5%	7.8%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16–19 (2019)	242	5.7%	6.8%

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Less than adequate prenatal care	190	22.4%	226	26.0%	16.0%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality <sup>^</sup>	3	3.9	2	*	*	6.6	—
Child deaths, ages 1–14*	3	18.2	2	14.7	-19.2%	18.5	●
Teen deaths, ages 15–19*	3	47.2	2	*	*	46.1	—
Young adult deaths, ages 18–24*	7	87.1	5	72.2	-17.1%	82.1	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance, ages 0–18 (2018)	17,872	96.7%	96.7%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0–18	6,711	35.7%	46.3%
Low-birthweight babies (2019)	56	6.4%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months	1,032	78.3%	70.7%
Children tested for lead, ages 1–2 (2019)	353	19.9%	40.9%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0–14 <sup>i</sup> (2018)	*	*	10.3
Children with food insecurity, ages 0–17 (2018)	1,998	11.3%	14.7%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2019)	199	418:1	373:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Births to teens, ages 15–19 <sup>^</sup> (2019)	65	21.5	25	9.6	-55.4%	15.7	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0–17 (2020)							
• Children in investigated families <sup>^</sup>	1,094	56.2	1,612	91.2	62.3%	95.9	●
• Confirmed victims <sup>^</sup>	167	8.6	285	16.1	87.5%	13.0	●
• Children in out-of-home care <sup>^</sup>	66	3.4	110	6.2	83.4%	4.7	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2019)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Living in high poverty areas, ages 0–17	0	0.0%	13.6%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	13,277	75.3%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	4,364	24.7%	33.5%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	556	4.2%	8.9%
• Family with single parent	1,550	35.5%	40.6%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17	785	5.9%	10.6%
Children in homes with internet at home, ages 0–17	16,519	92.1%	89.9%

**An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan’s kids keep moving forward.**

A child’s well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That’s why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids’ lives when working to improve well-being.

<sup>^</sup>Rate per 1000    <sup>i</sup>Rate per 10,000    \*Rate per 100,000

For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

More data (including nearly 100 indicators, trends, graphs, rates and more) are on the [Kids Count Online Data Center](#).