

POPULATION	2010	2019	% change	POPULATION BY RACE (2019)			
Total population	42,798	43,453	1.5%	<b>Child population by race</b>			
Child population	8,546	8,037	-6.0%	Hispanic 0–17	318	<b>Young adult population by race</b>	
• Ages 0–5	2,676	2,531	-5.4%	Non-Hispanic 0–17		Hispanic 18–24	235
• Ages 6–12	3,398	3,121	-8.2%	• African American/Black	347	Non-Hispanic 18–24	
• Ages 13–17	2,472	2,385	-3.5%	• American Indian	86	• African American/Black	656
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	65	• American Indian	86
• Ages 18–24	8,987	7,991	-11.1%	• White	7,221	• Asian/Pacific Islander	172
						• White	6,842

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	Children in poverty, ages 0–17	2,414	28.8%	1,846	23.5%	-18.4%	17.5%
Young adults in poverty, ages 18–24	2,679	54.3%	2,990	52.4%	-3.6%	24.5%	●
Households in Poverty & ALICE	7,264	45.5%	7,599	48.1%	5.5%	38.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced price lunch, K-12	3,364	59.9%	50.5%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12	122	2.2%	1.7%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0–18	80	0.9%	1.2%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0–18	1,644	18.1%	21.6%
• Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ages 0–4 (2019)	1,203	57.7%	44.3%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0–18^	144	15.8	16.3
• Any amount of child support owed	1,694	87.7%	83.6%
Median household income (2019)	\$47,705	N/A	\$59,522
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$507	N/A	\$632
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	30.3%	37.9%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2019)	2,690	16.3%	15.1%
Families with high-cost housing (2019)	4,302	27.2%	26.7%

KIDS COUNT provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.

Our data-based profiles help decision makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	3- and 4-year-olds in preschool	341	37.3%	266	32.3%	-13.5%	47.5%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP (Base: 2015)	204	50.2%	209	53.3%	6.1%	45.1%	●
8th graders proficient in Math, M-STEP (Base: 2015; Recent: 2018)	110	22.0%	86	21.8%	-1.0%	32.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2020)	416	77.5%	381	75.9%	-2.0%	82.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0–2	80	3.9%	2.9%
Students in Special Education	1,046	17.7%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K–12	257	3.1%	2.1%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT (2019)	122	31.0%	41.4%
Students who drop out	44	8.8%	7.8%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16–19 (2019)	244	6.3%	6.8%

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Less than adequate prenatal care	155	35.0%	121	28.9%	-17.3%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality <sup>^</sup>	4	9.0	2	5.6	-38.5%	6.6	●
Child deaths, ages 1–14*	1	*	0	*	*	18.5	—
Teen deaths, ages 15–19*	3	64.4	1	*	*	46.1	—
Young adult deaths, ages 18–24*	3	29.7	3	32.9	10.6%	82.1	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance, ages 0–18 (2018)	7,851	95.1%	96.7%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0–18	4,198	46.2%	46.3%
Low-birthweight babies (2019)	31	7.3%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months	479	71.8%	70.7%
Children tested for lead, ages 1–2 (2019)	371	42.3%	40.9%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0–14 <sup>i</sup> (2018)	*	*	10.3
Children with food insecurity, ages 0–17 (2018)	1,391	17.4%	14.7%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2019)	56	778:1	373:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Births to teens, ages 15–19 <sup>^</sup> (2019)	39	19.5	26	12.2	-37.8%	15.7	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0–17 (2020)							
• Children in investigated families <sup>^</sup>	848	103.5	1,143	142.2	37.4%	95.9	●
• Confirmed victims <sup>^</sup>	114	13.9	146	18.2	30.8%	13.0	●
• Children in out-of-home care <sup>^</sup>	60	7.3	23	2.9	-60.9%	4.7	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2019)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Living in high poverty areas, ages 0–17	2,397	30.5%	13.6%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	5,387	69.0%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	2,418	31.0%	33.5%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	659	12.2%	8.9%
• Family with single parent	1,159	47.9%	40.6%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17	229	3.8%	10.6%
Children in homes with internet at home, ages 0–17	6,776	84.6%	89.9%

**An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan’s kids keep moving forward.**

A child’s well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That’s why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids’ lives when working to improve well-being.

<sup>^</sup>Rate per 1000    <sup>i</sup>Rate per 10,000    \*Rate per 100,000

For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

More data (including nearly 100 indicators, trends, graphs, rates and more) are on the [Kids Count Online Data Center](#).