

POPULATION	2010	2019	% change	POPULATION BY RACE (2019)			
Total population	11,539	11,853	2.7%	Child population by race			
Child population	2,065	1,952	-5.5%	Hispanic 0–17	70	Young adult population by race	
• Ages 0–5	632	662	4.7%	Non-Hispanic 0–17		Hispanic 18–24	38
• Ages 6–12	804	744	-7.5%	• African American/Black	242	Non-Hispanic 18–24	
• Ages 13–17	629	546	-13.2%	• American Indian	12	• African American/Black	82
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	8	• American Indian	9
• Ages 18–24	629	615	-2.2%	• White	1,620	• Asian/Pacific Islander	2
						• White	484

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	Children in poverty, ages 0–17	905	45.1%	630	33.2%	-26.4%	17.5%
Young adults in poverty, ages 18–24	200	28.1%	216	30.7%	9.4%	24.5%	●
Households in Poverty & ALICE	2,381	58.4%	2,624	56.7%	-3.0%	38.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced price lunch, K-12	444	97.6%	50.5%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12	15	1.1%	1.7%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0–18	68	3.3%	1.2%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0–18	747	36.6%	21.6%
• Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ages 0–4 (2019)	305	58.2%	44.3%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0–18 [^]	59	28.9	16.3
• Any amount of child support owed	355	69.7%	83.6%
Median household income (2019)	\$38,044	N/A	\$59,522
Average cost of full-time child care/month	*	N/A	\$632
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	*	37.9%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2019)	870	23.4%	15.1%
Families with high-cost housing (2019)	1,289	27.8%	26.7%

KIDS COUNT provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.

Our data-based profiles help decision makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	3- and 4-year-olds in preschool	151	51.4%	102	58.0%	12.8%	47.5%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP (Base: 2015)	18	38.3%	12	41.4%	8.0%	45.1%	●
8th graders proficient in Math, M-STEP (Base: 2015; Recent: 2018)	4	13.8%	0	*	*	32.7%	—
Students graduating on time (2020)	24	52.2%	16	76.2%	46.0%	82.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0–2	41	2.5%	2.9%
Students in Special Education	98	19.6%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K–12	574	7.5%	2.1%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT (2019)	6	14.6%	41.4%
Students who drop out	3	*	7.8%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16–19 (2019)	82	18.9%	6.8%

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Less than adequate prenatal care	38	39.4%	41	38.6%	-1.9%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality [^]	1	*	1	*	*	6.6	—
Child deaths, ages 1–14 [*]	0	*	0	*	*	18.5	—
Teen deaths, ages 15–19 [*]	0	*	0	*	*	46.1	—
Young adult deaths, ages 18–24 [*]	1	*	1	*	*	82.1	—

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance, ages 0–18 (2018)	1,849	94.7%	96.7%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0–18	1,457	71.3%	46.3%
Low-birthweight babies (2019)	11	10.4%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months	68	58.6%	70.7%
Children tested for lead, ages 1–2 (2019)	101	45.3%	40.9%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0–14 ⁱ (2018)	*	*	10.3
Children with food insecurity, ages 0–17 (2018)	512	26.6%	14.7%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2019)	8	1485:1	373:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Births to teens, ages 15–19 [^] (2019)	13	47.7	11	41.9	-12.0%	15.7	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0–17 (2020)							
• Children in investigated families [^]	323	160.9	479	245.4	52.5%	95.9	●
• Confirmed victims [^]	93	46.3	67	34.3	-25.9%	13.0	●
• Children in out-of-home care [^]	25	12.5	19	9.7	-21.8%	4.7	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2019)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Living in high poverty areas, ages 0–17	0	0.0%	13.6%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	1,315	69.4%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	581	30.6%	33.5%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	281	21.4%	8.9%
• Family with single parent	303	52.2%	40.6%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17	22	1.5%	10.6%
Children in homes with internet at home, ages 0–17	1,595	81.8%	89.9%

An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan's kids keep moving forward.

A child's well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That's why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids' lives when working to improve well-being.

[^]Rate per 1000 ⁱRate per 10,000 ^{*}Rate per 100,000

For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

More data (including nearly 100 indicators, trends, graphs, rates and more) are on the [Kids Count Online Data Center](#).

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING