

POPULATION	2010	2019	% change	POPULATION BY RACE (2019)			
Total population	107,759	110,268	2.3%	Child population by race			
Child population	25,101	22,723	-9.5%	Hispanic 0–17	1,798	Young adult population by race	
• Ages 0–5	7,352	7,068	-3.9%	Non-Hispanic 0–17		Hispanic 18–24	825
• Ages 6–12	9,849	8,886	-9.8%	• African American/Black	2,206	Non-Hispanic 18–24	
• Ages 13–17	7,900	6,769	-14.3%	• American Indian	116	• African American/Black	1,057
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	604	• American Indian	55
• Ages 18–24	9,714	9,526	-1.9%	• White	17,999	• Asian/Pacific Islander	412
						• White	7,177

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	Children in poverty, ages 0–17	3,744	15.2%	2,398	10.8%	-28.9%	17.5%
Young adults in poverty, ages 18–24	1,698	18.2%	1,439	16.3%	-10.4%	24.5%	●
Households in Poverty & ALICE	13,723	32.1%	12,694	28.6%	-10.9%	38.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced price lunch, K-12	6,165	42.4%	50.5%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12	227	1.4%	1.7%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0–18	115	0.5%	1.2%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0–18	3,562	14.8%	21.6%
• Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ages 0–4 (2019)	1,428	24.3%	44.3%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0–18^	272	11.3	16.3
• Any amount of child support owed	4,087	86.1%	83.6%
Median household income (2019)	\$65,891	N/A	\$59,522
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$585	N/A	\$632
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	35.0%	37.9%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2019)	6,810	12.1%	15.1%
Families with high-cost housing (2019)	9,927	22.3%	26.7%

KIDS COUNT provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.

Our data-based profiles help decision makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	3- and 4-year-olds in preschool	1,033	38.2%	1,028	43.6%	14.1%	47.5%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP (Base: 2015)	510	52.9%	460	49.0%	-7.3%	45.1%	●
8th graders proficient in Math, M-STEP (Base: 2015; Recent: 2018)	340	28.2%	394	40.0%	42.0%	32.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2020)	1,154	80.2%	1,160	78.6%	-1.9%	82.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0–2	110	4.2%	2.9%
Students in Special Education	2,614	17.1%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K–12	425	3.2%	2.1%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT (2019)	421	37.6%	41.4%
Students who drop out	164	11.1%	7.8%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16–19 (2019)	318	5.8%	6.8%

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Less than adequate prenatal care	312	26.4%	337	29.9%	13.5%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality [^]	7	5.9	4	3.8	-35.0%	6.6	●
Child deaths, ages 1–14*	3	14.5	4	23.0	58.6%	18.5	●
Teen deaths, ages 15–19*	4	57.2	3	48.1	-15.9%	46.1	●
Young adult deaths, ages 18–24*	6	57.6	9	91.1	58.1%	82.1	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance, ages 0–18 (2018)	23,003	97.0%	96.7%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0–18	9,195	38.2%	46.3%
Low-birthweight babies (2019)	88	7.8%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months	1,344	72.9%	70.7%
Children tested for lead, ages 1–2 (2019)	742	31.9%	40.9%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0–14 ⁱ (2018)	17	7.4	10.3
Children with food insecurity, ages 0–17 (2018)	2,862	12.6%	14.7%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2019)	186	590:1	373:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Births to teens, ages 15–19 [^] (2019)	97	26.6	46	13.8	-48.2%	15.7	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0–17 (2020)							
• Children in investigated families [^]	2,057	86.3	2,339	102.9	19.2%	95.9	●
• Confirmed victims [^]	540	22.7	307	13.5	-40.4%	13.0	●
• Children in out-of-home care [^]	141	5.9	76	3.3	-43.5%	4.7	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2019)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Living in high poverty areas, ages 0–17	0	0.0%	13.6%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	15,414	68.6%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	7,047	31.4%	33.5%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	978	6.3%	8.9%
• Family with single parent	2,399	34.0%	40.6%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17	1,201	7.0%	10.6%
Children in homes with internet at home, ages 0–17	20,821	90.5%	89.9%

An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan’s kids keep moving forward.

A child’s well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That’s why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids’ lives when working to improve well-being.

[^]Rate per 1000 ⁱRate per 10,000 ♦Rate per 100,000

For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

More data (including nearly 100 indicators, trends, graphs, rates and more) are on the [Kids Count Online Data Center](#).