

POPULATION	2010	2019	% change	POPULATION BY RACE (2019)			
Total population	38,520	37,349	-3.0%	Child population by race			
Child population	7,751	6,645	-14.3%	Hispanic 0–17	229	Young adult population by race	
• Ages 0–5	2,384	2,100	-11.9%	Non-Hispanic 0–17		Hispanic 18–24	106
• Ages 6–12	3,053	2,591	-15.1%	• African American/Black	136	Non-Hispanic 18–24	
• Ages 13–17	2,314	1,954	-15.6%	• American Indian	1,907	• African American/Black	347
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	119	• American Indian	969
• Ages 18–24	4,255	4,339	2.0%	• White	4,254	• Asian/Pacific Islander	53
						• White	2,864

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	Children in poverty, ages 0–17	1,953	25.6%	1,608	24.6%	-3.9%	17.5%
Young adults in poverty, ages 18–24	1,351	41.6%	994	26.5%	-36.2%	24.5%	●
Households in Poverty & ALICE	6,003	40.6%	6,582	47.0%	15.8%	38.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced price lunch, K-12	2,547	55.4%	50.5%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12	32	0.7%	1.7%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0–18	61	0.9%	1.2%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0–18	1,367	19.2%	21.6%
• Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ages 0–4 (2019)	1,070	59.6%	44.3%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0–18 [^]	122	17.2	16.3
• Any amount of child support owed	1,461	91.5%	83.6%
Median household income (2019)	\$49,610	N/A	\$59,522
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$534	N/A	\$632
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	32.0%	37.9%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2019)	2,750	17.7%	15.1%
Families with high-cost housing (2019)	3,616	25.8%	26.7%

KIDS COUNT provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.

Our data-based profiles help decision makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	3- and 4-year-olds in preschool	468	59.0%	322	41.1%	-30.4%	47.5%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP (Base: 2015)	180	58.4%	112	39.0%	-33.2%	45.1%	●
8th graders proficient in Math, M-STEP (Base: 2015; Recent: 2018)	79	24.2%	115	34.1%	40.8%	32.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2020)	356	76.4%	244	85.3%	11.7%	82.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0–2	66	4.7%	2.9%
Students in Special Education	788	17.1%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K–12	294	4.5%	2.1%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT (2019)	146	45.3%	41.4%
Students who drop out	29	10.1%	7.8%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16–19 (2019)	168	8.3%	6.8%

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Less than adequate prenatal care	84	22.9%	72	22.5%	-1.6%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality [^]	1	*	2	7.3	*	6.6	—
Child deaths, ages 1–14*	2	35.7	0	*	*	18.5	—
Teen deaths, ages 15–19*	2	*	1	*	*	46.1	—
Young adult deaths, ages 18–24*	3	76.0	2	45.2	-40.6%	82.1	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance, ages 0–18 (2018)	6,836	95.6%	96.7%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0–18	3,490	49.1%	46.3%
Low-birthweight babies (2019)	22	7.0%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months	350	72.0%	70.7%
Children tested for lead, ages 1–2 (2019)	176	26.3%	40.9%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0–14 ⁱ (2018)	*	*	10.3
Children with food insecurity, ages 0–17 (2018)	1,430	20.8%	14.7%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2019)	120	313:1	373:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Births to teens, ages 15–19 [^] (2019)	39	33.5	15	14.5	-56.6%	15.7	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0–17 (2020)							
• Children in investigated families [^]	707	101.3	999	150.3	48.4%	95.9	●
• Confirmed victims [^]	136	19.5	156	23.5	20.5%	13.0	●
• Children in out-of-home care [^]	47	6.7	22	3.3	-50.9%	4.7	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2019)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Living in high poverty areas, ages 0–17	1,071	15.7%	13.6%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	4,435	65.6%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	2,324	34.4%	33.5%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	670	15.1%	8.9%
• Family with single parent	1,243	53.5%	40.6%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17	103	2.0%	10.6%
Children in homes with internet at home, ages 0–17	6,155	89.4%	89.9%

An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan’s kids keep moving forward.

A child’s well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That’s why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids’ lives when working to improve well-being.

[^]Rate per 1000 ⁱRate per 10,000 *Rate per 100,000

For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

More data (including nearly 100 indicators, trends, graphs, rates and more) are on the [Kids Count Online Data Center](#).