

POPULATION	2010	2019	% change	POPULATION BY RACE (2019)			
Total population	111,408	118,081	6.0%	Child population by race			
Child population	29,224	28,098	-3.9%	Hispanic 0–17	3,326	Young adult population by race	
• Ages 0–5	9,073	8,690	-4.2%	Non-Hispanic 0–17		Hispanic 18–24	1,082
• Ages 6–12	11,505	11,225	-2.4%	• African American/Black	870	Non-Hispanic 18–24	
• Ages 13–17	8,646	8,183	-5.4%	• American Indian	188	• African American/Black	250
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	266	• American Indian	70
• Ages 18–24	8,630	9,092	5.4%	• White	23,448	• Asian/Pacific Islander	117
						• White	7,573

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	Children in poverty, ages 0–17	5,059	17.6%	4,403	16.0%	-9.1%	17.5%
Young adults in poverty, ages 18–24	1,621	19.0%	1,041	11.5%	-39.4%	24.5%	●
Households in Poverty & ALICE	16,907	40.5%	13,871	31.8%	-21.6%	38.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced price lunch, K-12	7,027	40.5%	50.5%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12	198	1.0%	1.7%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0–18	127	0.4%	1.2%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0–18	4,026	13.6%	21.6%
• Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ages 0–4 (2019)	2,647	36.3%	44.3%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0–18^	271	9.2	16.3
• Any amount of child support owed	4,110	88.4%	83.6%
Median household income (2019)	\$66,568	N/A	\$59,522
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$574	N/A	\$632
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	34.3%	37.9%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2019)	6,550	13.3%	15.1%
Families with high-cost housing (2019)	8,748	20.1%	26.7%

KIDS COUNT provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.

Our data-based profiles help decision makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	3- and 4-year-olds in preschool	1,007	35.7%	1,423	44.3%	24.1%	47.5%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP (Base: 2015)	754	59.2%	679	54.7%	-7.6%	45.1%	●
8th graders proficient in Math, M-STEP (Base: 2015; Recent: 2018)	443	33.7%	534	39.9%	18.6%	32.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2020)	1,243	82.5%	1,181	87.0%	5.4%	82.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0–2	107	3.5%	2.9%
Students in Special Education	2,323	13.0%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K–12	416	2.9%	2.1%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT (2019)	613	47.8%	41.4%
Students who drop out	84	6.2%	7.8%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16–19 (2019)	635	10.8%	6.8%

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Less than adequate prenatal care	400	27.7%	460	33.8%	22.1%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality [^]	6	4.2	6	4.7	11.9%	6.6	●
Child deaths, ages 1–14*	5	22.6	4	19.7	-12.8%	18.5	●
Teen deaths, ages 15–19*	5	57.9	4	57.2	-1.2%	46.1	●
Young adult deaths, ages 18–24*	7	77.2	8	90.9	17.8%	82.1	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance, ages 0–18 (2018)	28,544	96.8%	96.7%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0–18	11,547	39.1%	46.3%
Low-birthweight babies (2019)	94	6.9%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months	1,525	80.2%	70.7%
Children tested for lead, ages 1–2 (2019)	980	34.4%	40.9%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0–14 ⁱ (2018)	12	4.4	10.3
Children with food insecurity, ages 0–17 (2018)	2,667	9.4%	14.7%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2019)	103	1139:1	373:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Births to teens, ages 15–19 [^] (2019)	125	31.9	64	17.7	-44.5%	15.7	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0–17 (2020)							
• Children in investigated families [^]	1,738	60.0	3,239	115.3	92.2%	95.9	●
• Confirmed victims [^]	516	17.8	512	18.2	2.2%	13.0	●
• Children in out-of-home care [^]	118	4.1	148	5.3	29.3%	4.7	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2019)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Living in high poverty areas, ages 0–17	0	0.0%	13.6%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	20,807	75.2%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	6,857	24.8%	33.5%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	1,142	5.5%	8.9%
• Family with single parent	2,849	41.5%	40.6%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17	1,734	8.2%	10.6%
Children in homes with internet at home, ages 0–17	24,105	85.3%	89.9%

An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan’s kids keep moving forward.

A child’s well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That’s why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids’ lives when working to improve well-being.

[^]Rate per 1000 ⁱRate per 10,000 ♦Rate per 100,000

For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

More data (including nearly 100 indicators, trends, graphs, rates and more) are on the [Kids Count Online Data Center](#).